## Anamorphic Images and The δCELT®

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### **M.I.T. 1964 New Physics Graduate Students**



KB, E. Schreier, M. Breidenbach, D. Shapero, MJF (ca 1985)

### **Impetus for "Reflections on a Tube" by MJF: Extended Visit to Boston University in 2006**



### Niceron "Curious Perspective" (ca. 1638)



(Studied under Mersenne ca. 1632; book first published 1638; revised posthumous edition pub. 1663)

### "Project LITE: Light Inquiry Through Experiments" (KB NSF funded Project 2000 – 2015)

ATLAS OF VISUAL PHENOMENA



~300 dynamic Flash & JAVA apps - mostly now deceased; binocular spectroscope; and still accessible printable PDFs <u>http://lite5.bu.edu/monoapps1.0/StereoLITE/AnamorphicImages/</u> <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fEMHhRkEe8w</u>

### **Anamorphic Imaging Developments: Ray Optics as well as Visual Perception**





(Brecher, European Conference on Visual Perception, St. Petersburg, 2006)

#### MJF with KB Dichopter<sup>®</sup> (2018). KB & MJF (ca ??)





### Origins of the $\delta CELT^{\mathbb{R}}$ Design\*



#### \*US Design Patent # D908,809

### **The φTOP<sup>®</sup>** The PhiTOP<sup>®</sup> is a prolate ellipsoid with ratio of major to minor axes equal to φ ~ 1.618...



### "The **\$TOP:** A Golden Ellipsoid"

(https://archive.bridgesmathart.org/2015/bridges2015-371.html

# **<b>\$TOP®** Dynamics

Spin the PhiTOP<sup>®</sup> starting from its stable static equilibrium position, and it will stand up and spin stably for several minutes. <u>https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=585963451767606</u>



Cf. "Physics of the PhiTOP<sup>®</sup>", K. Brecher and R. Cross, <u>The Physics Teacher</u>, 57, 74, 2019.

### Sirius Enigmas Spinning Tops: Developed Between 2015 - 2018



 $\phi TOP^{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}$   $\pi TOP^{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}$  *i*TOP *e*TOP Both the  $\phi TOP^{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}$  and the  $\pi TOP^{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}$  were designed following extensive experiments to optimize their performance. The *e*TOP and *i*TOP followed naturally!!!

## "Sirius Enigmas" Variant on Euler's Equation combining e, i, $\pi$ and $\phi$ $e^{i\pi} = -1 = 1/\phi - \phi$



#### Mitchell Enjoying Sirius Enigmas Top Designs (2/19/2018)



### **DeltaCELT or δCELT<sup>®</sup> Design:** Prolate Ellipsoid with major/minor axis ratio ~ 4.669... containing two asymmetric grooves



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xuCPZoNg4Wc



Top view of right- and left-handed brass  $\delta CELT^{\mathbb{R}}$ s and bottom view



Brass  $\delta CELT^{\mathbb{R}}$  with added tungsten weights (top) and lead weights (bottom)

### "But It Still Spins" - MJF (2/19/2018)



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q11U9Oxxtw4

"And Yet It Moves" - Galileo (ca 1633, or not)